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UAE KYC Compliance 360° Regulatory Essentials





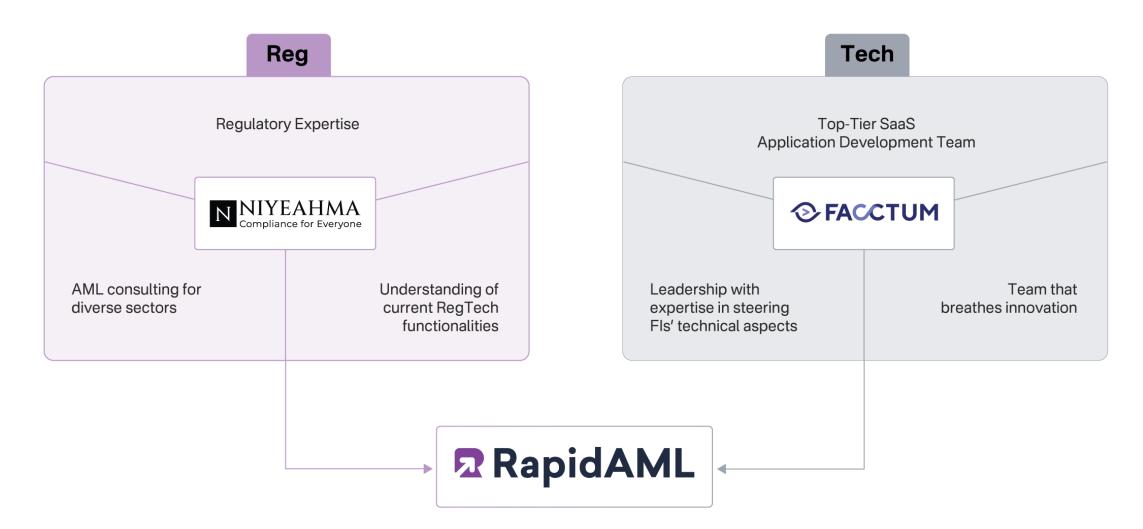
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About





The Voice



Dipali Vora

- An esteemed member of ICSI and a proud bearer of the Certified Anti-Money Laundering Specialist (CAMS) badge
- Focuses on Enterprise-wide risk assessments, Customer Due Diligence (CDD), and risk management strategies
- Specialises in the design, implementation, and maintenance of AML/CFT and sanctions programs
- Lends her brilliance to guiding companies through global AML regulations



The Brand Wave



Arun Gupta

- A driving force behind RapidAML's market engagement.
- Brings global experience with DNFBPs, banks, fintechs, PSPs, and VASPs
- Offers a clear, grounded and future-focused lens on regulatory challenges and operational hurdles, and tech disruptions.
- Aims to empower compliance teams to modernise, driving a shift towards innovation and agility.



AML Regulatory Framework in UAE



AML Regulatory Framework in UAE

Federal Decree Law No (20) of 2018 on Anti-Money Laundering and Combating the Financing of Terrorism and Illegal Organisations

Federal Decree Law No (26) of 2021 to amend certain provisions of Federal Decree Law No (20) of 2018 on Anti-Money Laundering and Combating the Financing of Terrorism and Illegal Organisations

Cabinet Decision No (10) of 2019 concerning the Implementing Regulations of Federal Decree Law No (20) of 2018 on Anti-Money Laundering and Combating the Financing of Terrorism and Illegal Organisations

Cabinet Resolution No (24) of 2022 amending some provisions of Cabinet Resolution No (10) of 2019



AML Regulatory Framework in UAE

Cabinet Resolution No (74) for 2020 concerning the UAE list of terrorists and implementation of UN Security Council decisions relating to preventing and countering financing terrorism and leveraging non-proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, and the relevant resolutions

Cabinet Decision No (16) of 2021 Regarding the Unified List of the Violations and Administrative Fines for the Said Violations of Measures to Combat Money Laundering and Terrorism Financing that are Subject to the Supervision of the Ministry of Justice and the Ministry of Economy

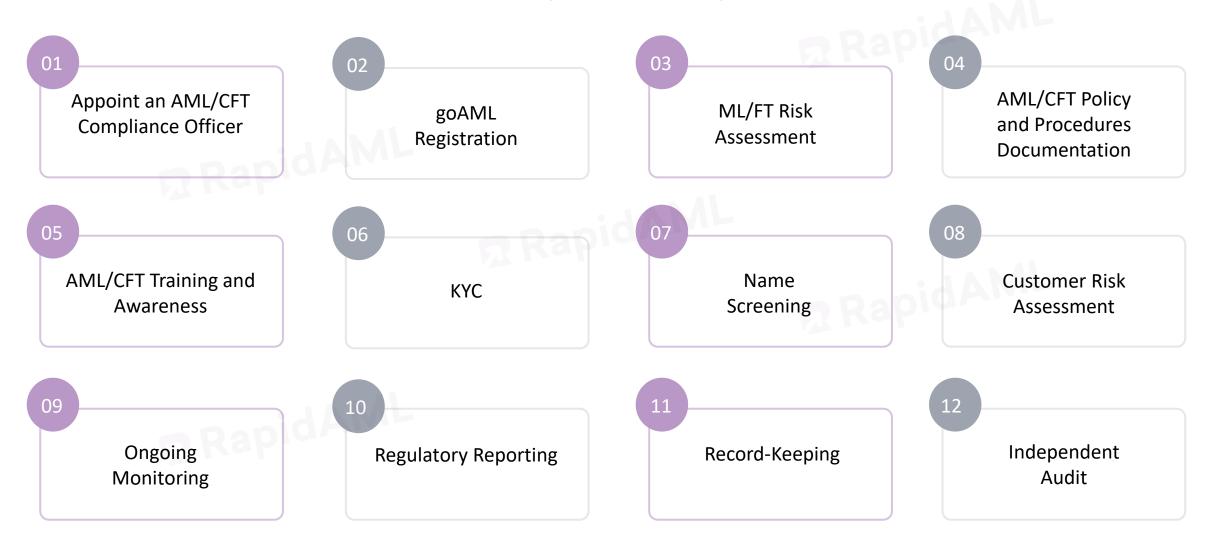
Cabinet Decision No (109) of 2023 On Regulating the Beneficial Owner Procedures



AML/CFT Compliance Requirements in UAE



AML/CFT Compliance Requirements in UAE



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AML/CFT Compliance Requirements in UAE





Key Elements of KYC



What is KYC?

- KYC is an abbreviated form of Know Your Customer.
- ▶ It is a process used by DNFBPs, VASPs, and Financial Institutions to verify the identity of their customers.





Role of KYC in AML/CFT Framework

KYC acts as a First Line of Defence in countering ML/TF.

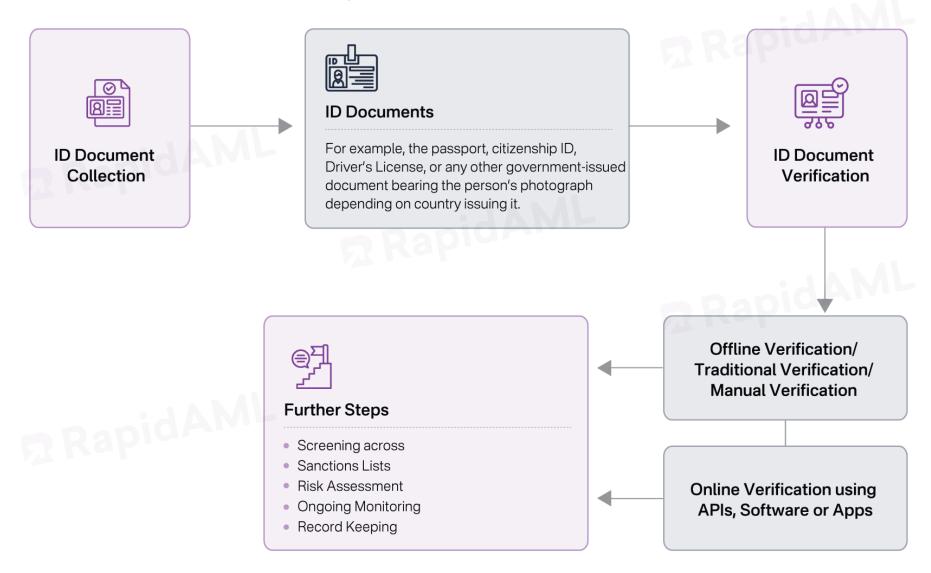
KYC establishes the true identity of customers.

KYC helps understand customer profile – nature of business, source of funds, nationality, etc.

KYC helps understand ML/TF/PF risks associated with a customer or potential customer.



The Identify Verification Process







Information

- Organisation details like Name, Date of incorporation, Nature of business, Address
- Info. pertaining to Directors, Shareholder, Sr. Management



Corporate/ Legal Entity



Documents

- Identification: Certificate of Incorporation / Memorandum of Association / Articles of Association / Trade License / Certificate of Good Standing
- Address Verification: Utility Bill* / Municipal Tax Record / Property Purchase or Rent Agreement / Bank Statement / Insurance Policy
- Others: Register of Shareholders/Directors/UBO, Board Resolution appointing authorized signatory



Directors/UBO/ Partners/Shareholders

- Directors/Senior Management: Designation
- Partners/Shareholders: % of shareholding
- UBOs: Information and documents same as the natural person
- Directors/Senior Management: Identity document and designation



Information

- Personal details Name, DOB, Birthplace, Nationality, Gender, Contact details, Address
- Details related to occupation, including employer name and address
- Purpose of transaction



Natural Person



Documents

Identification:

Emirates ID / Passport / Driving License / Any other Govt. issued document having photograph

Address Verification:

Utility Bill* / Municipal Tax Record / Property Purchase or Rent Agreement / Bank Statement / Insurance Policy other Govt. issued document capturing address

Know Your
Customer
(KYC)



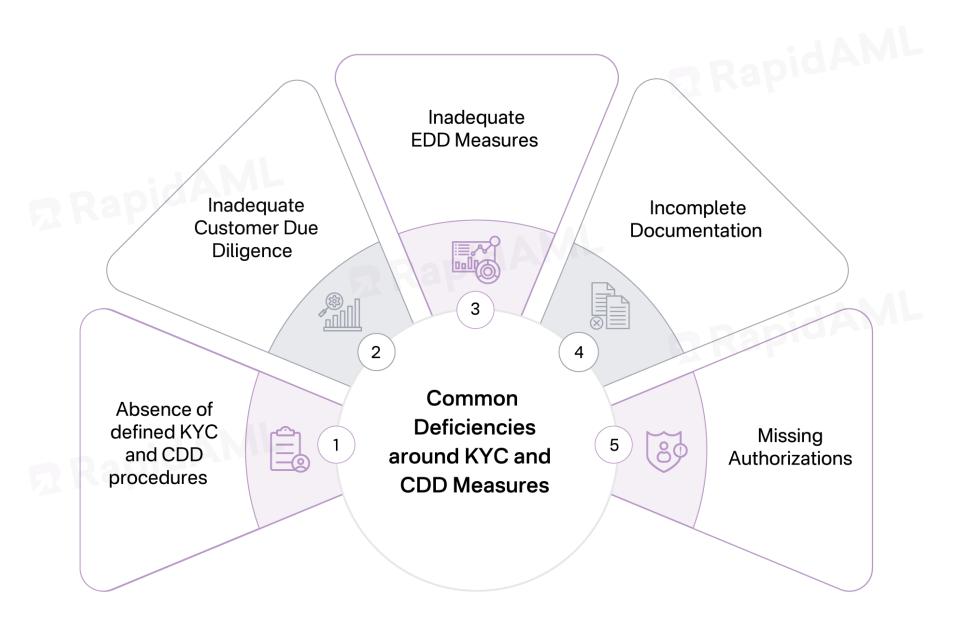
Circumstances & Timing for Conducting KYC

To verify the identity of customer or UBO as part of CDD, prior to or at the time of following:

Signing any contract, agreement, etc., Opening an account in in relation to the performance customer's name of a transaction **BUSINESS** Accepting any compensation or Effecting any transaction in remuneration for products/services the customer's name or on their behalf RELATIONSHIP Providing any product or service to Receiving funds or proceeds of or on behalf of the customer any kind from or on behalf of the customer

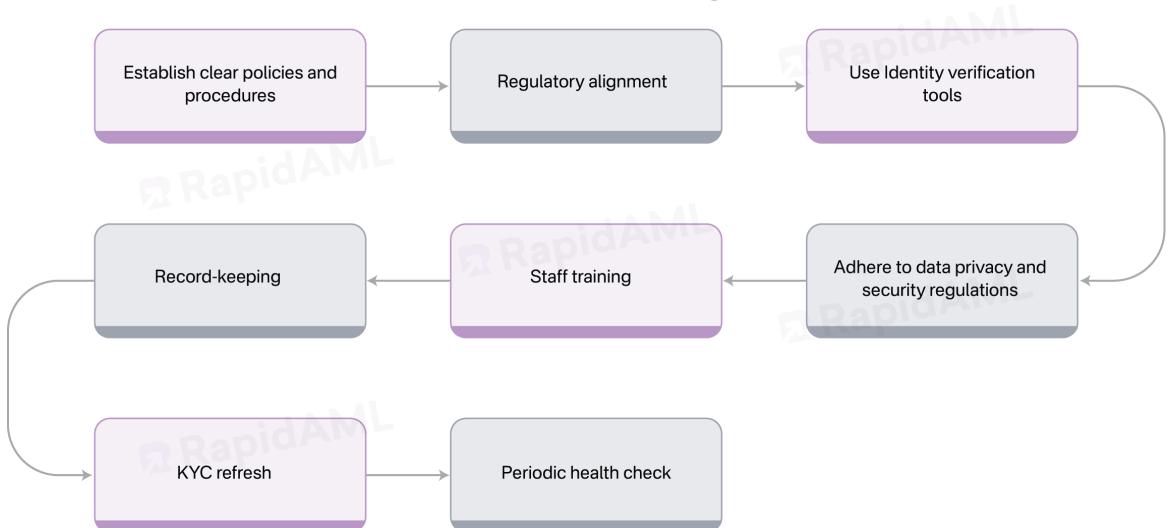
Common Deficiencies in KYC measures







Best Practices for conducting KYC





How to Identify Ultimate Beneficial Owners



Identifying UBOs

Customer Due Diligence is incomplete without the identification of the Ultimate Beneficial Owner and their due diligence

Who would be considered as UBO?

- By way of Ownership: Natural Person who owns the entity definitively, through direct/indirect ownership of 25% shares or more.
- By way of Voting rights: Natural Person who holds 25% or more of the entity's voting rights.
- Through Controlling rights: Natural Person who holds the right -
- To appoint/dismiss the majority of the entity's managers, or
- Any other means by which the person exercises ultimate control over the entity.

When UBO cannot be determined by either of the way described above, then -

Senior Management Official: Natural Person holding the Senior Managerial position in the entity.

Keynotes around UBO & AML Compliance

- A corporate entity or a legal person cannot be UBO. UBO has to be a natural person.
- If UBO is a high-risk (e.g., PEP or coming from a high-risk country), the entity is also to be treated as high-risk, and Enhanced Due Diligence is to be conducted for UBO and entity both.
- No business transaction with corporate customers when UBO/s are unknown.

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Restriction on establishing Business Relationship under UAE AML Law



Designated
Persons on the
UAE Local Terrorist
List or UNSC
Consolidated List



Individuals
and entities where
Customer Due
Diligence can not
be concluded

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Legal Person where Ultimate Beneficial Owner (UBO) is unidentified



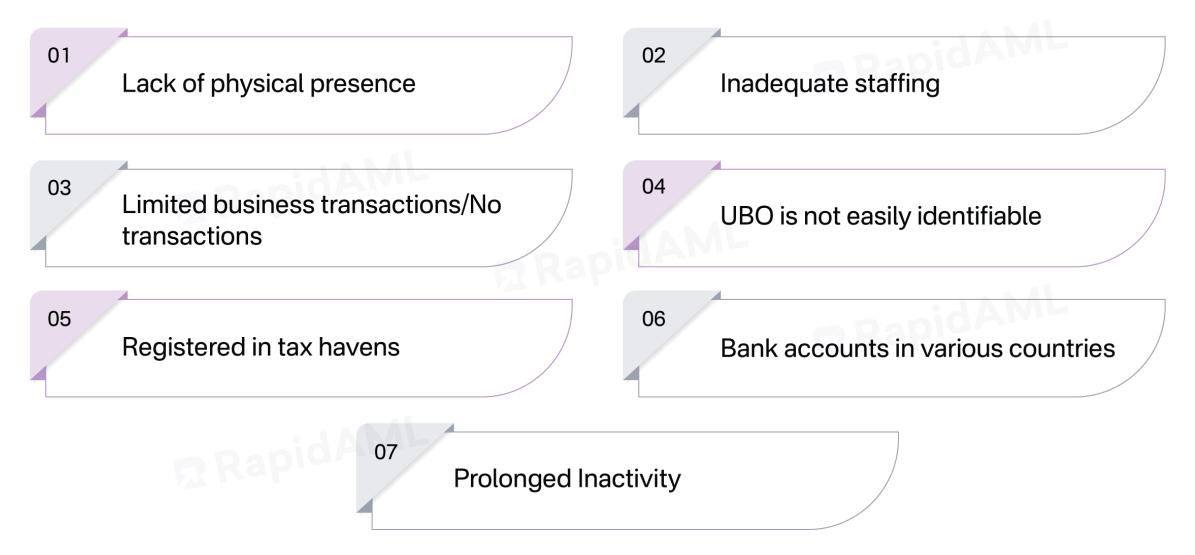
Shell or Fictitious Banks



Business
relationships under
anonymous
names or by
pseudonyms



Identifying a Shell Company





Red Flags

Inconsistencies in KYC information

Frequent changes in ownership information

Reluctance to provide KYC information

Activities not aligned with customer profile

High-Risk Jurisdictions

Adverse media

Complex Business Structure

Cash-intensive business

Politically Exposed Persons (PEPs)



Process of KYC
Refresh (re-KYC)



Significance of KYC remediation in AML compliance

Need for KYC Remediation Ensuring the relevancy of available customer details

Accurately identifying the ML/FT/PF risks

Identifying shift in customers risk profile & applying additional CDD measures

Staying compliant with regulations

Situations warranting KYC remediation

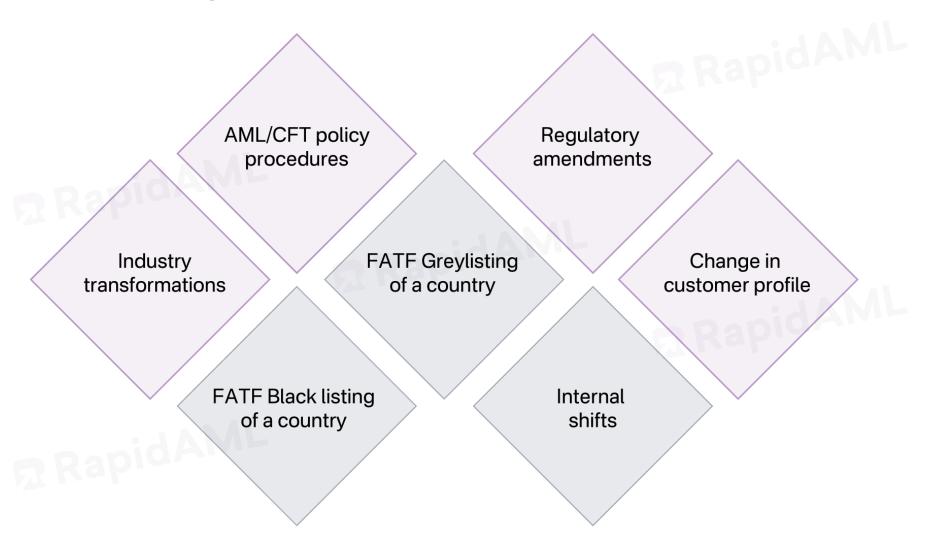
Periodic CDD review as per internal AML Program Changes in the customer's details

Transactions contrary to identified customer profile

Regulatory changes

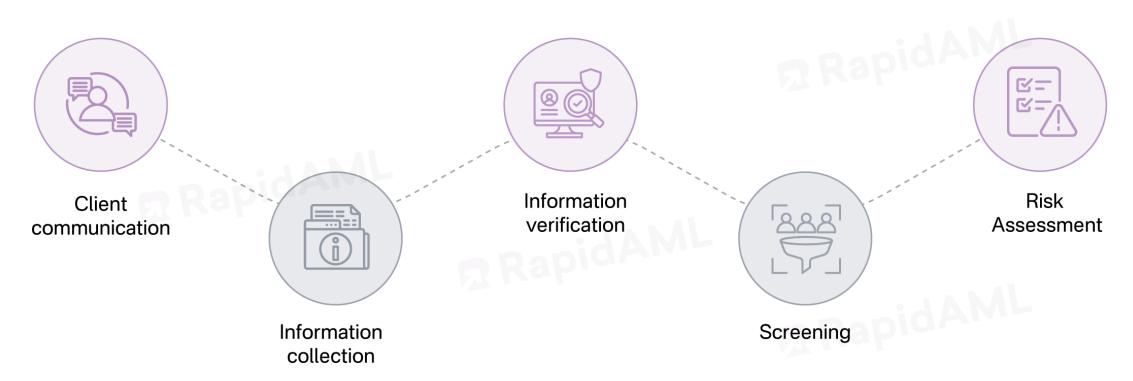


Why is re-KYC of customers essential?





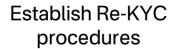
Steps of re-KYC process







Best practices in re-KYC of customers





A Since

Implement KYC software

Ensure proper record-keeping



Best Practices in re-KYC of customers



Take a risk-based approach

Allocate proper resources





Customer communication is key

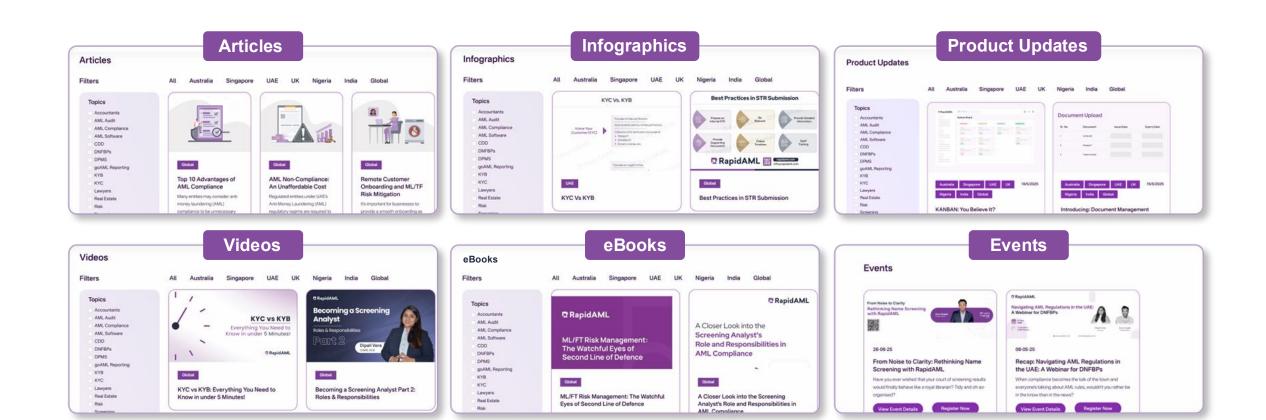


We Talk and We Listen Scan to share your thoughts!



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Resources



Thank You





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